

# Odyssey of the Mind Supports Education Initiatives: STEAM



# **PROBLEM 1: OM-Mazing Race**

Ready, set, go! In this problem teams will design, build, and operate an all- terrain vehicle that transports riders on a race for a prize. The performance will include a race to three original, team-created destinations and each leg of the race will include an obstacle that a rider and vehicle must overcome. The performance will include a host that narrates the action, and it will conclude with the realization that the prize for finishing the race was not as exciting as the Odyssey they took along the way.

|   | Odyssey they took along the way.   |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| Science   | Technology   | Engineering  | Mathematics   |
| Understand the properties of objects and materials, and the changes in properties and matter in order to create one vehicle and its method of propulsion. | Use technology tools to enhance learning, increase productivity, and promote creativity.   | Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.  | Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems in the creation of the vehicle and propulsion systems, etc.  |
| Research/understand energy, its sources, and how it applies to different propulsion systems.  Research/understand simple reactions and their outcomes.    | Research different methods of control, steering, and propulsion in designing and building the vehicle.   | Apply a structured approach to solving problems: define problem, brainstorm ideas, research, identify criteria, explore the possibilities, make a model, evaluate, communicate results, and revise to improve performance. | Utilize estimation, measurement, computational skills, and spatial/geometric relationships in order to:  (a) Work within budgetary, time, and space limitations.  (b) Analyze scoring criteria to prioritize problem elements such as vehicle and design, and propulsion systems. |
| Research/understand simple machines, transmissions, leverage, mechanics of motion, inertia, friction, braking.  | Research different sources of energy for vehicle's propulsion.   | Develop an understanding that engineers need to communicate effectively as individuals and as members of a team.   | Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving area, surface area, and volume.  |
| Research/understand the construction and materials in the design of vehicles and propulsion systems.  | Use critical thinking skills to plan and conduct research, manage projects, solve problems, and make informed decisions using appropriate digital tools and resources. | Design, test and build systems, components, or processes to meet desired needs within realistic constraints as they relate to vehicles, propulsion systems, obstacles, etc.  | Use digital tools and/or mathematical concepts and arguments to test and compare proposed solutions to an engineering design problem.   |
| Apply scientific principles to design, construct, and test a device that either minimizes or maximizes energy transfer.                                   | Demonstrate the ability to use technology for research, critical thinking, decision making, communication and collaboration, creativity and innovation.                | Evaluate competing design solutions based on jointly developed and agreed-upon design criteria.  | STEM  |
|   |  |  |   |



### **PROBLEM 2: Mech-Animal Sidekick**

The saying goes "dog is man's best friend" but this year OMers get the chance to invent their own bestie! In this problem, teams will design, build, and operate an original robotic animal that has the ability to make people happy. In the performance, the Mech-Animal will perform various tricks that cheer people up. When it suddenly goes missing, the people search for it and find the Mech-Animal in a very unusual place. The performance will also include live music, a toy for the Mech-Animal, and a trainer character that explains the tricks.

| Science  | Technology  | Engineering  | Mathematics   |
|--|---|--|---|
| Understand the properties of objects and materials, and the changes of properties in matter in order to create devices.  | Use technology tools to enhance learning, increase productivity, and promote creativity.  | Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.  | Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems in the creation of devices to complete tasks.  |
| Research and develop an understanding of how energy may be used to power devices.  Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.  Ask questions that can be investigated and predict reasonable outcomes based on patterns such as cause and effect relationships. | Use productivity tools to collaborate in constructing technology-enhanced models.  Use critical thinking skills to plan and conduct research, manage projects, solve problems, and make informed decisions using appropriate digital tools and resources. | Apply a structured approach to solving problems: define problem, brainstorm ideas, research, identify criteria, explore the possibilities, make a model, evaluate, communicate results, and revise to improve performance.  Evaluate competing design solutions based on jointly developed and agreed- upon design criteria. | Utilize estimation, measurement, computational skills, and spatial relationships in order to:  (a) Work within budgetary, time, and space limitations.  (b) Explore multiple ways an animated creature might be able to change appearance.  (c) Analyze scoring criteria to prioritize problem elements such as quality and creativity of the performance, creativity of engineering of how the creature changes appearance and completes tasks, and the originality and effectiveness of the searcher character. |
| Research and develop an understanding of simple machines, leverage, laws of motion, mechanics, and the effect of applied force on objects to complete the tasks.   | Employ technology in the development of strategies for solving problems in the real world.  | Develop an understanding that engineers need to communicate effectively as individuals and as members of a team.   | Use digital tools and/or mathematical concepts and arguments to test and compare proposed solutions to an engineering design problem.   |
| Research/understand simple reactions and their outcomes.   | Understand and use technology systems.  | Design, create and build a solution in which an animated creature can change appearance and complete tasks.  | Make decisions about units and scales that are appropriate for problem situations involving measurement in order to design attention-getting effects  |



## PROBLEM 3: Classics...Cooking with Books

Classic cooking takes on a new meaning as teams create a performance about an original chef character that is inspired by fictional literary characters and events. Teams will choose from selected classic literature and create a gourmet meal based on their chosen book. The performance will include a setting from the book that inspired the meal, a team-created cooking gadget, and a dinner party featuring the meal that includes a character from the book.

| COOP  | Ring gadget, and a dinner party feat  | uning the mear that includes a chara   | acter from the book.  |
|---|---|--|---|
| Science   | Technology  | Engineering  | Mathematics   |
| Understand the properties of objects and materials, and the changes of properties in matter in order to design the "recreation".  | Use technology tools to enhance learning, increase productivity, and promote creativity.  | Design, test, and build a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints.  | Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems in the "recreation."   |
| Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.   | Use productivity tools to collaborate in constructing creative works.   | Apply the engineering design process, troubleshooting, research and development, invention and innovation, and experimentation in problem solving and engineering design.  Evaluate competing design solutions based on jointly developed and agreed-upon design criteria. | Utilize estimation, measurement, computational skills, and spatial/geometric relationships in order to:  (a) Work within budgetary, time, and space limitations.  (b) Analyze scoring criteria to prioritize problem elements such as the team-created court, the historic royal court, the team created instrument, etc. |
| Ask questions that can be investigated and predict reasonable outcomes based on patterns such as cause and effect relationships.  | Know and use a deliberate design process for generating ideas, testing theories, creating innovative artifacts, and solving authentic problems.     | Use engineering as a vehicle for creative and critical thinking and inquiry.   | Use digital tools and/or mathematical concepts and arguments to test and compare proposed solutions to an engineering design problem.   |
| Define a simple design problem that can be solved through the development of an object, tool, process, or system and includes several criteria for success and constraints on materials, time, or cost. | Communicate complex ideas clearly and effectively by creating or using a variety of digital objects such as visualizations, models, or simulations. | Develop an understanding that engineers need to communicate effectively as individuals and as members of a team.   | Look closely to discern a pattern or structure.   |
| Develop a diagram or simple physical prototype to convey a proposed object, tool, or process.   | Utilize technology in research and design in all aspects of the solution.   | Undertake a design project, engaging in the design cycle, to construct and/or implement a solution that meets specific design criteria and constraints.  |   |



### **PROBLEM 4: Save Me Structure**

OMers to the rescue! In this problem, teams will create a performance about an unusual animal rescue character that needs to find homes for balsa wood and glue animals. Two animals will represent actual living animal species an another will be team-created. The animal rescue character will test if a home is safe by balancing and holding as much weight as possible. The performance will also include one animal getting a check-up, a humorous veterinarian character, and the creative use of **ARM & HAMMER** ™ Baking Soda.

| Science   | Technology   | Engineering  | Mathematics  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Understand the properties of objects and materials, and the changes in properties and matter in order to create weight-bearing structures.  | Use technology tools to enhance learning, increase productivity, and promote creativity.   | Apply a structured approach to solving problems: define problem, brainstorm ideas, research, identify criteria, explore the possibilities, make a model, evaluate, communicate results, and revise to improve performance.       | Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems in the creation a balsa wood structure.   |
| Research and understand material properties of balsa and various adhesives.   | Use productivity tools to collaborate in constructing technology-enhanced models and produce other creative works.   | Develop an understanding that engineers need to communicate effectively as individuals and as members of a team.   | Utilize geometry and/or trigonometry to analyze component structures and how those components will be stacked as the final structure.  |
| Understand effects of various environments on materials.  Evaluate safety issues involved with materials being used in construction of the structure, particularly relating to structural collapse. | Utilize technology in research and design in all aspects of the solution.  Demonstrate the ability to use technology for research, critical thinking, decision making, communication and collaboration, creativity and innovation. | Apply contemporary engineering tools and technology to define, analyze, model, and build prototype structures made of multiple, separate components.  Evaluate connections – surface area of joining pieces, geometry of joints. | Utilize estimation, measurement, computational skills, and spatial relationships in order to: (a) Work within budgetary, time, and space limitations. (b) Analyze scoring criteria to prioritize problem elements such as weight held, creativity of the performance, etc. Use digital tools and/or mathematical concepts and arguments to test and compare proposed solutions to an engineering design problem. |
| Understand how design of a structure affects weight transfer through the structure and how weight placement impacts the ability to hold weight without collapsing.                                  | Use critical thinking skills to plan and conduct research, manage projects, solve problems, and make informed decisions using appropriate digital tools and resources.   | Evaluate structural characteristics of balsa wood and glued connections.   |  |



# **PROBLEM 5: AstronOMical Odyssey!**

OMers always shoot for the stars, and this problem is no different! Many civilizations have used stories, myths, and legends to explain the stars in the sky and their patterns. In this problem, teams will create a humorous performance set in a team-created "historical" civilization that presents constellations and original stories explaining each one. The performance will also include a humorous astronomer character with a "stellar" costume, a lighting effect, and a shooting star!

| Science   | Technology   | Engineering   | Mathematics   |
|---|--|---|---|
| Understand the abilities of technological design.   | Use technology tools to enhance learning, increase productivity, and promote creativity.   | Design, test, and build a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints.   | Make decisions about units and scales that are appropriate for problem situations involving measurement in order to design attention-getting effects. |
| Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.   | Use productivity tools to collaborate in constructing technology-enhanced models and produce other creative works.   | nstructing process, troubleshooting, research measurement, computationanced models and and development, invention and skills, and spatial   |   |
| Ask questions that can be investigated and predict reasonable outcomes based on patterns such as cause and effect relationships.  | Employ technology in the development of strategies for solving problems in the real world, including those related to social situations.   | Use engineering as a vehicle for creative and critical thinking and inquiry.  | Use digital tools and/or mathematical concepts and arguments to test and compare proposed solutions to an engineering design problem.                 |
| Define a simple design problem that can be solved through the development of an object, tool, process, or system and includes several criteria for success and constraints on materials, time, or cost. | Communicate complex ideas clearly and effectively by creating or using a variety of digital objects such as visualizations, models, or simulations to create attentiongetting effects. | Develop an understanding that engineers need to communicate effectively as individuals and as members of a team.  | Look closely to discern a pattern or structure.   |
| Develop a diagram or simple physical prototype to convey a proposed object, tool, or process.   |  | Undertake a design project, engaging in the design cycle, to construct and/or implement a solution that meets specific design criteria and constraints. Evaluate competing design solutions based on jointly developed and agreed-upon design criteria. |   |



## PRIMARY PROBLEM (Grades K-2): It's a Wonderful World!

Travel back in time as OMers explore the Wonders of the World. In this problem, teams will create a performance about the Seven Wonders and create an original wonder that celebrates an achievement in our modern time. A time traveler character will take an architect on a trip to the past to find inspiration for this new creation. The performance will include an ancient setting, original artwork depicting a Wonder, and a creative time machine.

| Science   | Technology   | Engineering   | Mathematics  |
|---|--|---|--|
| Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem. | Use technology tools to enhance learning, increase productivity, and promote creativity.                                   | Design, test, and build a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints.   | Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems in the creation of various features, exhibits and displays.   |
| Develop a simple sketch, drawing, or physical model to illustrate how the shape of an object helps it function as needed to solve a given problem.  | Use productivity tools to collaborate in constructing technology-enhanced models of various displays other creative works. | Apply the engineering design process, troubleshooting, research and development, invention and innovation, and experimentation in problem solving and engineering design. | Utilize estimation, measurement, computational skills, and spatial relationships in order to: (a) Work within budgetary, time, and space limitations. (b) Analyze scoring criteria to prioritize problem elements such as creativity, presentation quality, display use and impact, performance, humor, and character. |
| Ask questions, make observations, and gather information about a situation.   | Employ technology in the development of strategies for solving problems in the real world.                                 | Use engineering as a vehicle for creative and critical thinking and inquiry.  |  |
| Research/understand energy, its sources, and how it applies to different propulsion systems.  | Understand and use technology systems.   | Develop an understanding that engineers need to communicate effectively as individuals and as members of a team.  |  |
| Research/understand simple machines, transmissions, leverage, mechanics of motion, inertia, friction, braking.                                      |  | Recognize design is a creative process and everyone can design solutions to problems.   |  |



### **SPONTANEOUS:**

Spontaneous is the "short term" portion of Odyssey of the Mind, in which students are given a problem and must solve it in a given amount of time, on the spot. Some spontaneous problems build verbal skills, some build mechanical skills, and some build both; all help improve problem solving skills. Spontaneous problems vary from hands-on problems (e.g., use materials to build/design/change an item), to verbal problems (e.g., name types of trees).

| Science   | Technology  | Engineering   | Mathematics  |
|---|---|---|--|
| Use innovation to solve problems.   | Utilize innovation in the creative use of everyday objects (e.g., toothpicks, clay, and paper plates) as tools and materials to solve problems. | technology, engineering, and  | Utilize estimation, measurement, computational skills, and spatial relationships in order to:  (a) Work within time and space limitations outlined in the problem. |
| Apply an intuitive understanding of gravity, motion, force, and other physics concepts.   | Implement nontraditional communication methods (gestures, tapping on table) to brainstorm and solve problems.                                   | Utilize engineering design process to define roles of team members (who will build, who will keep track of time), brainstorm (what materials will be used, how will solution be presented), and communicate possible solutions, and to reflect upon outcomes. | Analyze scoring criteria (what is worth the most points) to prioritize problem elements (what should we do first to get a higher score?)                           |
| Apply an understanding of the composition, properties, and creative use of materials. (e.g., what can we use to support the structure, what can we use to make it taller, etc.) |   | Develop an understanding that engineers need to communicate effectively as individuals and as members of a team.  |  |
| Test alternate hypotheses. (e.g., what is another way to build this?)   |   | Evaluate competing design solutions based on jointly developed and agreed- upon design criteria.  |  |
| Evaluate results.   |   |   |  |
| Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.                             |   |   |  |

# **Odyssey of the Mind and Educational Initiatives Art Standards**

| Dance  | Music  | Theater  | Visual Arts  | Media Arts  |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| Identify ideas for choreography generated from a variety of stimuli  | Generate a simple rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic phrase within AB and ABA forms that convey expressive intent   | With prompting, and support, invent and inhabit an imaginary elsewhere in dramatic play or guided drama experience                             | Demonstrate willingness to experiment, innovate, and take risks to pursue ideas, forms, and meaning that emerge in the process of artmaking or designing | Formulate variations of goals and solutions for media artworks by practicing chosen creative processes, such as sketching, improvising, and brainstorming   |
| Construct and solve multiple<br>movement problems to<br>develop choreographic<br>content   | Generate musical ideas<br>(rhythms, melodies,<br>and accompaniment<br>patterns)  | Investigate multiple perspectives and solutions to staging challenges in a drama/theatre work  | Brainstorm multiple approaches to a creative art or design problem   | Organize, propose, and evaluate artistic ideas, plans, prototypes, and production processes for media arts productions, considering purposeful intent   |
| Improve a series of movements that have a beginning, middle, and end   | Demonstrate selected and organized musical ideas for an improvisation, arrangement, or composition to express intent and explain connection to purpose and context | Collaborate with peers to conceptualize scenery in a guided drama experience   | Collaboratively set goals and create artwork that is meaningful and ha purpose to the makers   | Experiment with multiple approaches to produce content and components for determined purpose and meaning in media arts productions, utilizing a range of associated principles, such as point of view and perspective |
| Revise movement choices in response to peer feedback and self-reflection to improve a short dance study                                      | Present the final version of personal created music to others that demonstrates craftsmanship and explain connection to expressive intent                          | Visualize and design technical elements that support the story and given circumstances in a drama/theatre work                                 | When making works of art, utilize and care for materials, tools, and equipment in a manner that prevents danger to oneself and others                    | Refine and modify media artworks, honing aesthetic quality and intentionally accentuating stylistic elements, to reflect an understanding of personal goals and preferences   |
| Demonstrate locomotor and<br>non-locomotor movements<br>that change body shapes,<br>levels, and facings                                      | Demonstrate understanding of the structure in music selected for performance   | Collaborate to determine how characters might move and speak to support the story and given circumstances in drama/theatre work                | Design or redesign objects,<br>places, or systems that meet<br>the identified needs of<br>diverse users  | Demonstrate how a variety of academic arts, and media forms and content may be mixed and coordinated into media artworks, such as narrative, dance, and media   |
| Replicate body shapes, movement characteristics, and movement patterns in a dance sequence with awareness of body alignment and core support | With limited guidance,<br>apply personal, teacher<br>and peer feedback to<br>refine performances   | Develop a scripted or improvised character by articulating the character's inner thoughts, objectives, and motivations in a drama/theatre work | Distinguish between different materials or artistic techniques for preparing artwork for presentations   | Exhibit basic creative skills to invent new content and solutions within and through media arts production  |

# **Odyssey of the Mind and Educational Initiatives Art Standards**

| Dance   | Music  | Theater   | Visual Arts  | Media Arts   |
|---|--|---|--|--|
| Judge spaces as distance traveled and use space three- dimensionally. Perform movement sequences in and through space with intentionality and focus | Rehearse to refine technical accuracy and expressive qualities and address performance challenges  | Collaborate to devise original ideas for a drama/theatre work by asking questions about characters and plots  | Analyze multiple ways that images influence specific audiences   | Demonstrate how a variety of academic, arts, and media forms and content may be mixed and coordinated into media artworks, such as narrative, dance, and media |
| Change use of energy and dynamics by modifying movements and applying specific characteristics to heighten the effects of their intent              | Perform music for a specific purpose with expression and technical accuracy  | Compare ideas with peers<br>and make selections that<br>will enhance and deepen<br>group drama/theatre work   | Develop and apply relevant criteria to evaluate a work of art  | Demonstrate adaptability using tools and techniques in standard and experimental ways to achieve an assigned purpose in constructing media artworks            |
| Dance with sensibility toward other dancers while executing complex spatial, rhythmic, and dynamic sequences to meet performance goals              | Perform appropriately for the audience and purpose   | Collaborate with peers to revise, refine, and adapt ideas to fit the given parameters of a drama theatre work   | Generate a collection of ideas reflecting current interests and concerns that could be investigated in art making  | Evaluate the results of and implement improvements for presenting media artworks, considering impacts on personal growth and external effects                  |
| Dance for and with others in a space where audience and performers occupy different areas   | Evaluate musical works and performances, applying established criteria, an d explain appropriateness to the content                                      | Refine, transform, and re-<br>imagine a devised or<br>scripted drama/theatre work<br>using the rehearsal process<br>to invent or re-imagine<br>style, genre, form, and<br>conventions | Interpret art by analyzing art making approaches, the characteristics of form and structure, relevant contextual information, subject matter, and use of media to identify ideas and mood conveyed | Identify, describe, and analyze how message and meaning are created by components in media artworks  |
| Explore the use of simple props to enhance performance  | Demonstrate how interests,<br>knowledge, and skills relate<br>to personal choices and<br>intent when creating,<br>performing, and responding<br>to music | Develop physical and vocal exercise techniques for an improvised or scripted drama/theatre work   | Identify how art is used to inform or change beliefs, values, or behaviors of an individual or society   | Describe, compare, and analyze how various forms, methods, and styles in media artworks interact with personal preferences in influencing audience experience  |
| Demonstrate and describe observed or performed dance movements from a specific genre or culture   | Present the final version of created music for others  | Create innovative solutions<br>to design and technical<br>problems that arise in<br>rehearsal for a<br>drama/theatre work   | Engage in constructive critique with peers, then reflect on, re- engage, revise, and refine works of art and design in response to personal artistic vision  | Identify and apply basic criteria for evaluating and improving media artworks and production process, considering context                                      |

# **Odyssey of the Mind and Educational Initiatives Art Standards**

| Dance   | Music   | Theater  | Visual Arts   | Media Arts   |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| Describe, create, and/or perform a dance that expresses personal meaning  | Demonstrate understanding of relationships between music and the other arts, other disciplines, varied context, and daily life  | Interpret story elements<br>in a guided drama<br>experience  | Interpret art by analyzing how the interaction of subject matter, characteristics of form and structure, use of media, artmaking approaches, and relevant contextual information contributes to understanding messages or ideas and mood conveyed | Access, evaluate, and use internal and external resources to create media artworks such as knowledge, experiences, interests, and research |
| Observe illustrations from a story. Discuss observations and identify ideas for dance movement and demonstrate the big ideas of the story | Using digital tools and demonstrate attention to technical accuracy and expressive qualities in prepared and improvised performances of a varied repertoire of music      | Use body, face, gestures, and voice to communicate character traits and emotions   |   | Analyze and interact appropriately with media arts tools and environments considering fair use and copyright, ethics, and media literacy   |
| Observe a dance and relate<br>the movement to the people<br>or environment in which the<br>dance was created and<br>performed             | Assemble and organize multiple sounds or musical ideas to create initial expressive statements of selected sonic events, memories, images, concepts, texts, or storylines | Choose a variety of technical elements that can be applied to a design in a drama/theatre work   |   |  |
|   |   | Perform a scripted drama/theatre work for a specific audience  |   |  |
|   |   | Identify artistic choices<br>made in a drama/theatre<br>work through participation<br>and observation  |   |  |
|   |   | Recognize and share artistic choices when participating in or observing a drama/theatre work   |   |  |
|   |   | Consider multiple ways to develop a character using physical characteristics and prop or costume design choices that reflect cultural perspectives in drama/theatre work |   | Art  |